



Economic Research Team

(160)

REGIONAL 2025

Topic

Explain the primary objectives of monetary policy and discuss the tools central banks use to achieve these objectives. Evaluate the effectiveness of these tools in managing inflation and promoting economic stability, providing real-world examples to support your argument.

In your response, consider the following:

- the main tools used by central banks to implement monetary policy, including open market operations, the discount rate, and reserve requirements.
- criticisms regarding the effectiveness and possible unintended consequences of central banks
- future challenges and opportunities for central banks.

Judging Procedure

As a team of judges, formulate two to three questions to ask at the conclusion of the presentation. Be sure to ask the same questions of each team.

- Teams will present before a panel of judges and timekeeper.
- The set-up time will be no more than three (3) minutes.
- The presentation will be no more than seven (7) minutes; followed by judges' questions not to exceed five (5) minutes.
- Excuse teams upon completion of judges' questions.
- There can be no ties in the top ten (10) teams. It is the responsibility of the judges to break any ties.
- Administrator will fill out the ranking sheet prior to dismissing the judges.
- If more than one (1) section is necessary, finalists will be determined by selecting an equal number from each section.
- Give administrator all Judges' Rating Sheets, Judge Evaluation Sheets, and contest materials.
- No audience is allowed in the contest room.

Potential Questions for Economic Research Team

1. What are the primary objectives of monetary policy, and why are they important for economic stability?
2. Describe the main tools central banks use to implement monetary policy, such as open market operations, the discount rate, and reserve requirements. How does each tool function?
3. Evaluate the effectiveness of central bank tools in managing inflation and promoting economic stability. Can you provide real-world examples where these tools have been successful or unsuccessful?
4. What are some criticisms regarding the effectiveness of central banks' monetary policy tools? Discuss any possible unintended consequences that may arise from their use.

Please double-check and verify all scores!

Refer to *Style & Reference Manual* for MLA Report Style and Works Cited format.